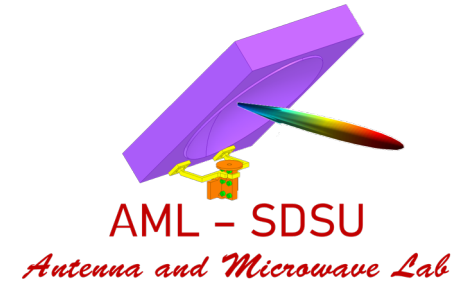


Research Highlights from Prof. Satish K. Sharma's Antenna and Microwave Lab (AML) Group



Professor Satish K. Sharma

Director, Antenna and Microwave Laboratory (AML)

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

5500 Campanile Drive, San Diego, CA, 92182-1309, USA

Email: ssharma@sdsu.edu

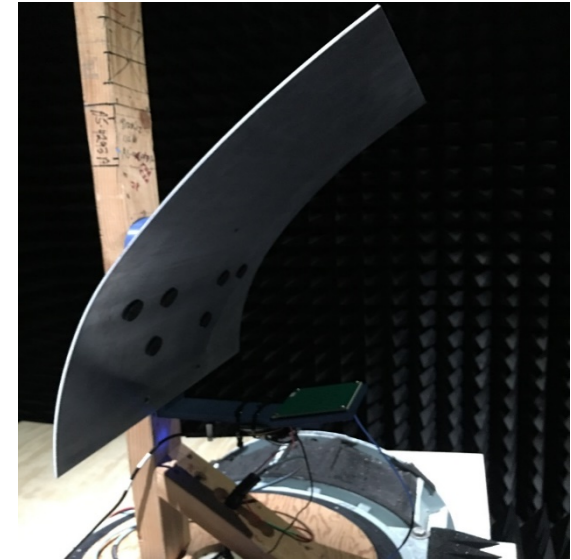
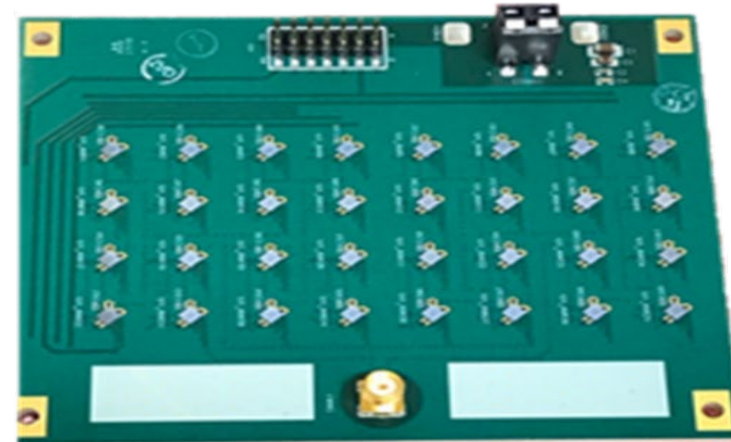
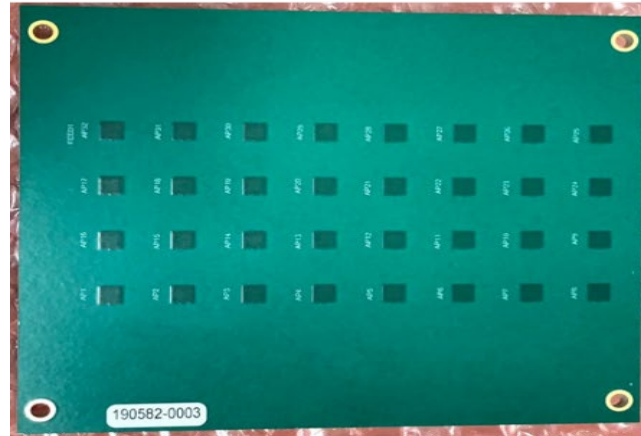
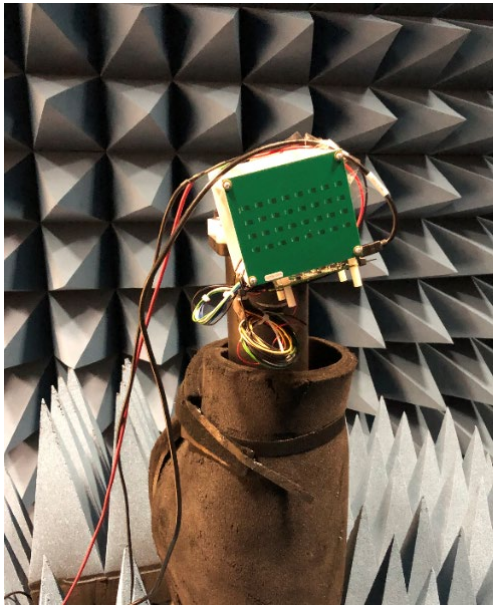
https://electrical.sdsu.edu/faculty_websites/satish_sharma/home

Current/Future Research Activities

- 5G Technology and Massive MIMO Antennas
- LTCC and HTCC based Antennas
- Feed Systems and Reflector Antennas
- CubeSat Antennas
- Deployable antennas
- Analog Beamforming based Phased Array Antennas
- Digital Beamforming and Hybrid Beamforming based Multiple Beam Antennas
- Conformal Antennas for Curved Surfaces
- Reconfigurable and Tunable Antennas
- Ink-jet Printer based Flexible Antennas
- 3D Printer based Antennas
- Antennas for Handheld and Portable Devices including MIMO antennas
- Internet of Things (IoT) Antennas
- Waveguide Polarizers
- 5G Silicon RFICs based Electronically Scanned Arrays

Wide Angle Beam Steering Cylindrical Parabolic Reflector with Phased Array as a Feed Source for Ku-Band Applications

Ku-band (10.5-16 GHz, Anokiwave RFIC: AWMF-0117)

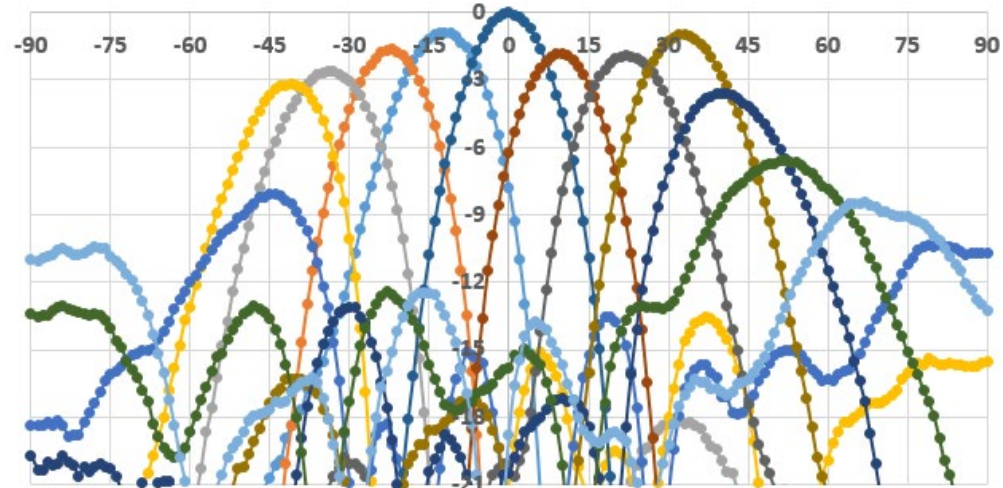
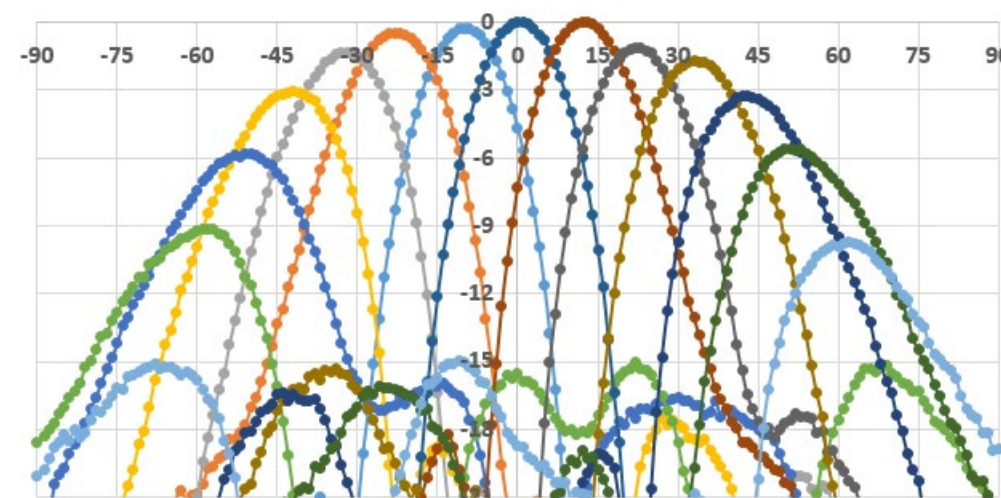


Vertical polarization

12.5 GHz Beam Steering

Horizontal polarization

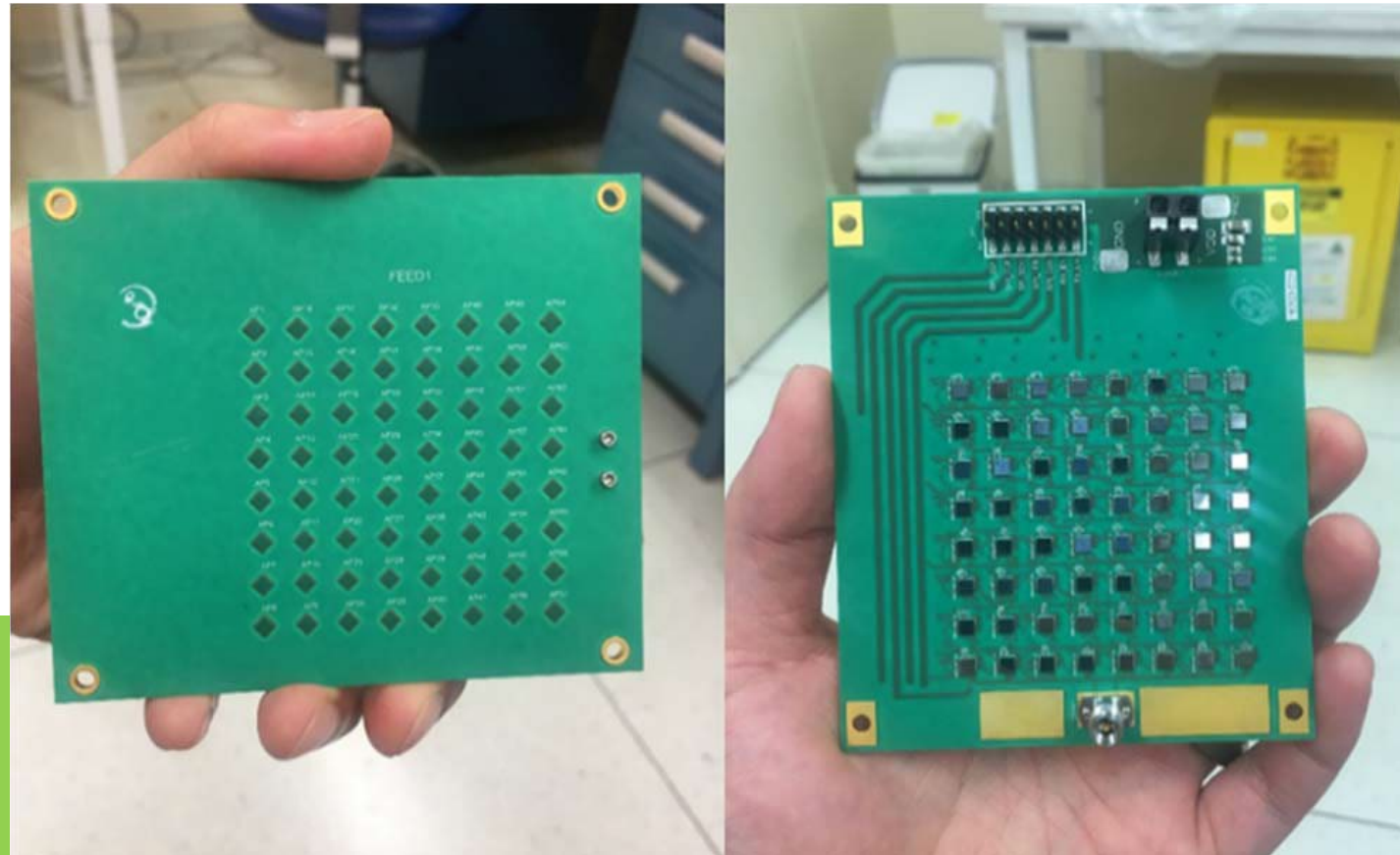
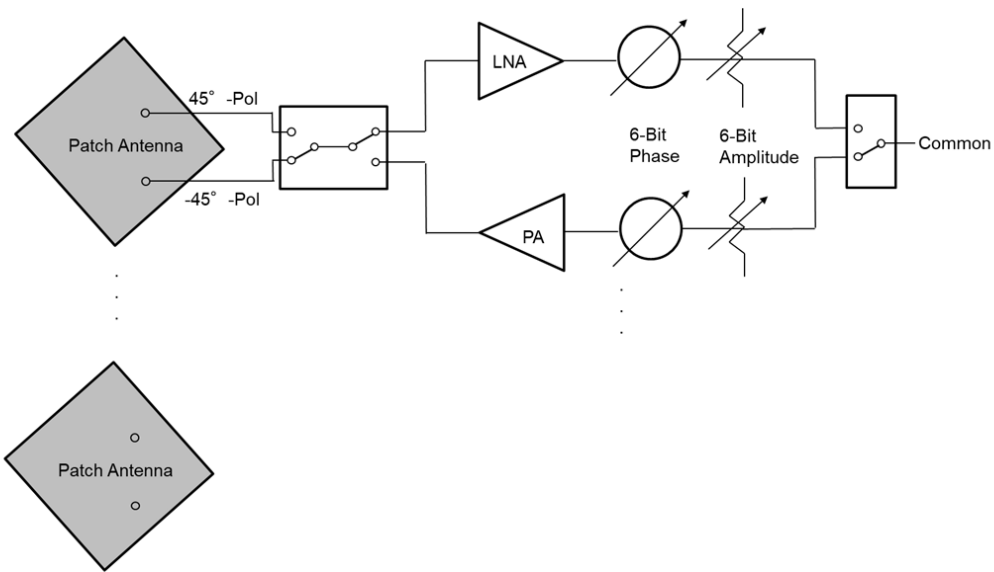
12.5 GHz Beam Steering



G. Mishra, **S. K. Sharma**, J. S. Chieh and R. B. Olsen, "Ku-Band Dual Linear-Polarized 1-D Beam Steering Antenna Using Parabolic-Cylindrical Reflector Fed by a Phased Array Antenna," *IEEE Open Journal of Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 1, pp. 57-70, 2020.

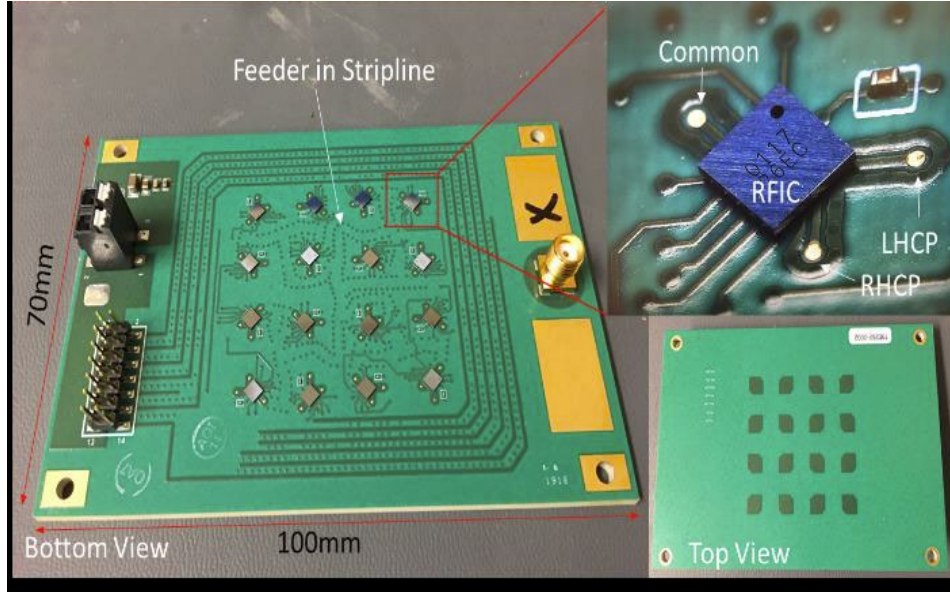
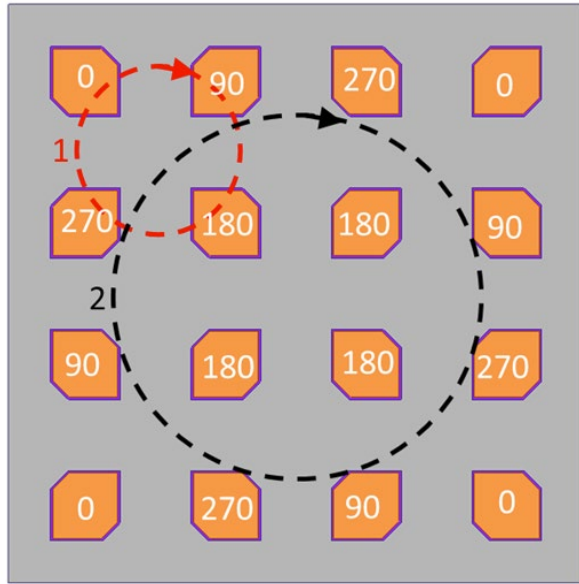
Ka-band Phased Array Antennas using 5G Silicon RFICs

A flat panel dual slant linear polarized ($\pm 45^\circ$) transmit and receive (T/R) phased array antenna (PAA), that operates in the Ka-Band, which covers the millimeter-wave 5G band (27.5 – 28.35 GHz).

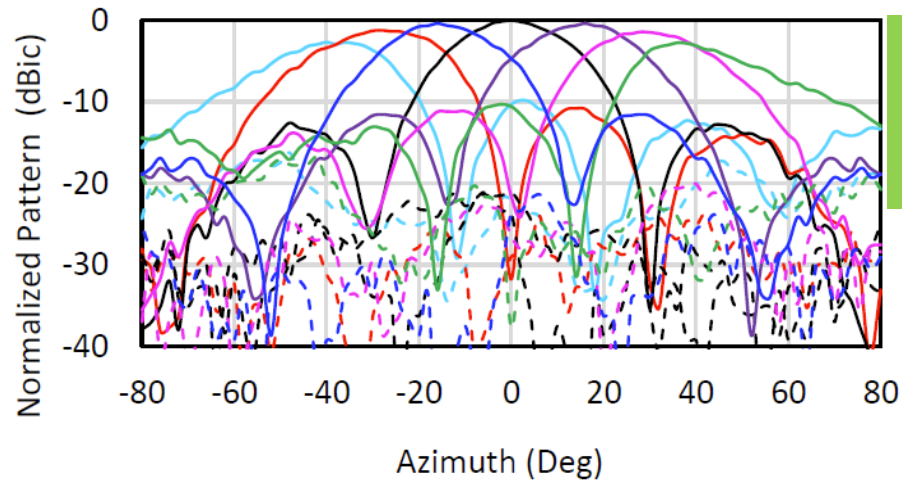


J-C. Chieh, E. Yeo, R. Farkouh, A. Castro, M. Kerber, R. Olsen, E. Merulla, and **S. K. Sharma**, "Development of Flat Panel Active Phased Array Antennas using 5G Silicon RFICs at Ku- and Ka-Bands", *IEEE ACCESS*, Vol. 8, Oct 2020.

Ku-band Dual Circular Polarized Phased Array Antenna

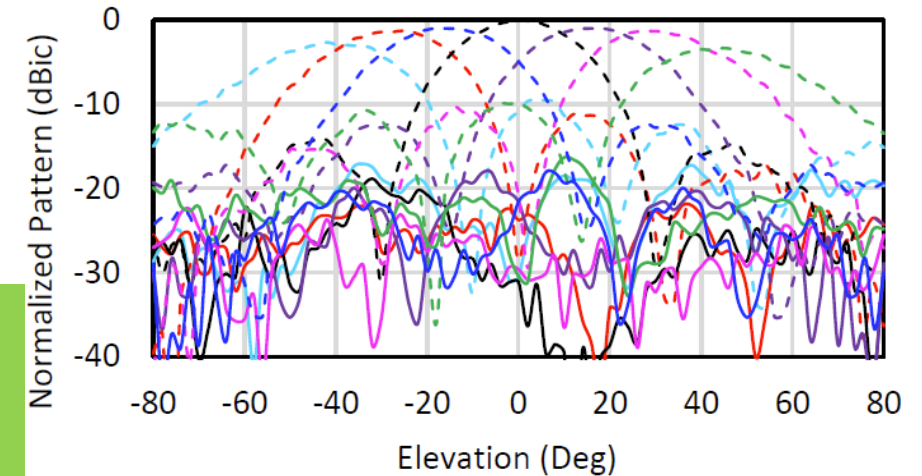


J-C. Chieh, E. Yeo, R. Farkouh, A. Castro, M. Kerber, R. Olsen, E. Merulla, and **S. K. Sharma**, "Development of Flat Panel Active Phased Array Antennas using 5G Silicon RFICs at Ku- and Ka-Bands", *IEEE ACCESS*, Vol. 8, Oct 2020.



Measured LHCP beam scan patterns for Azimuth at 12.5 GHz

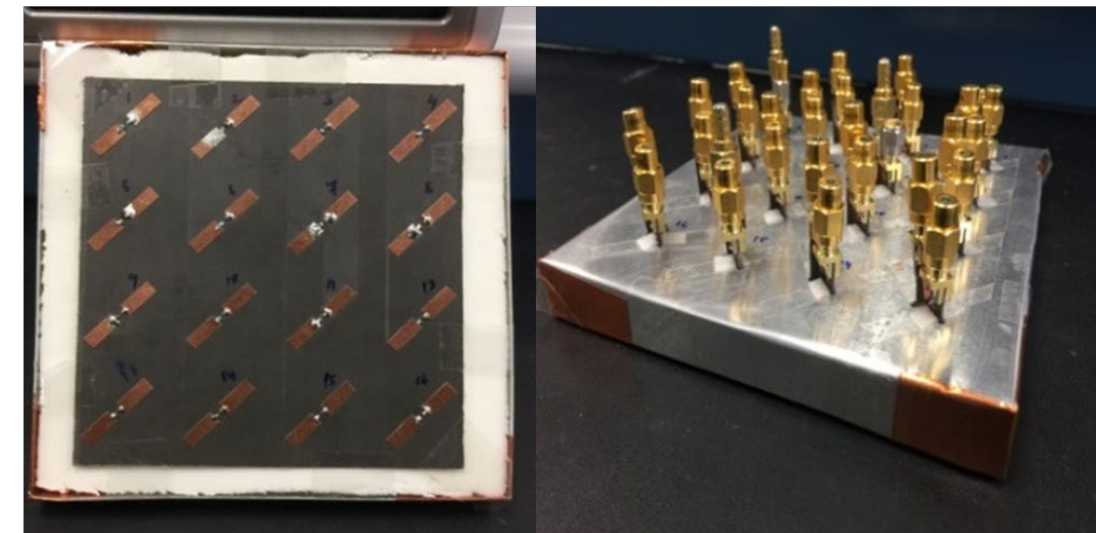
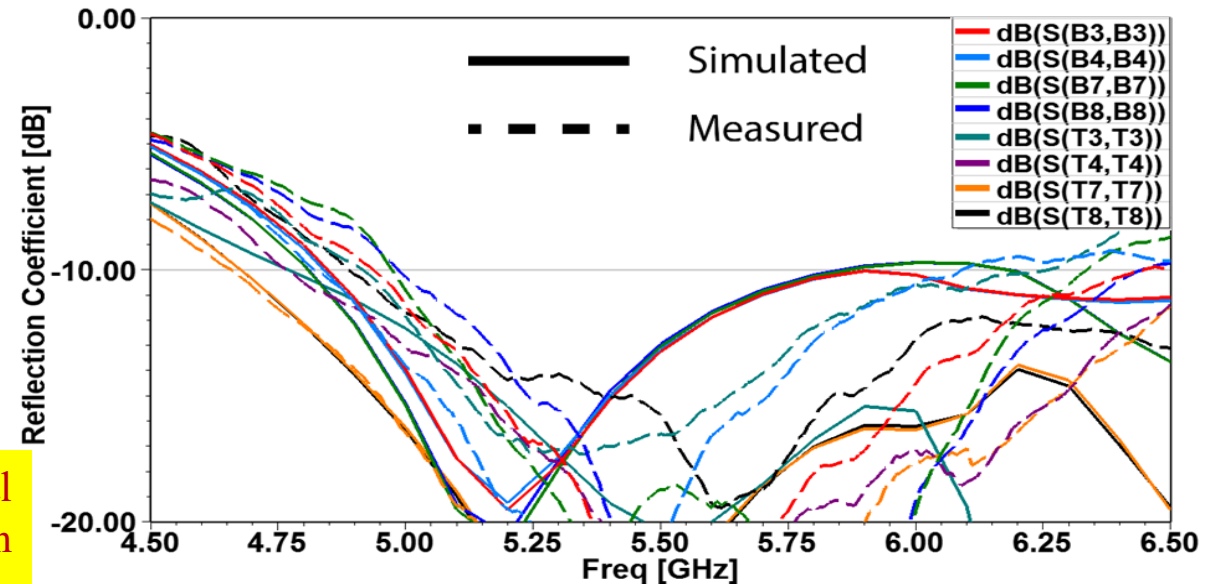
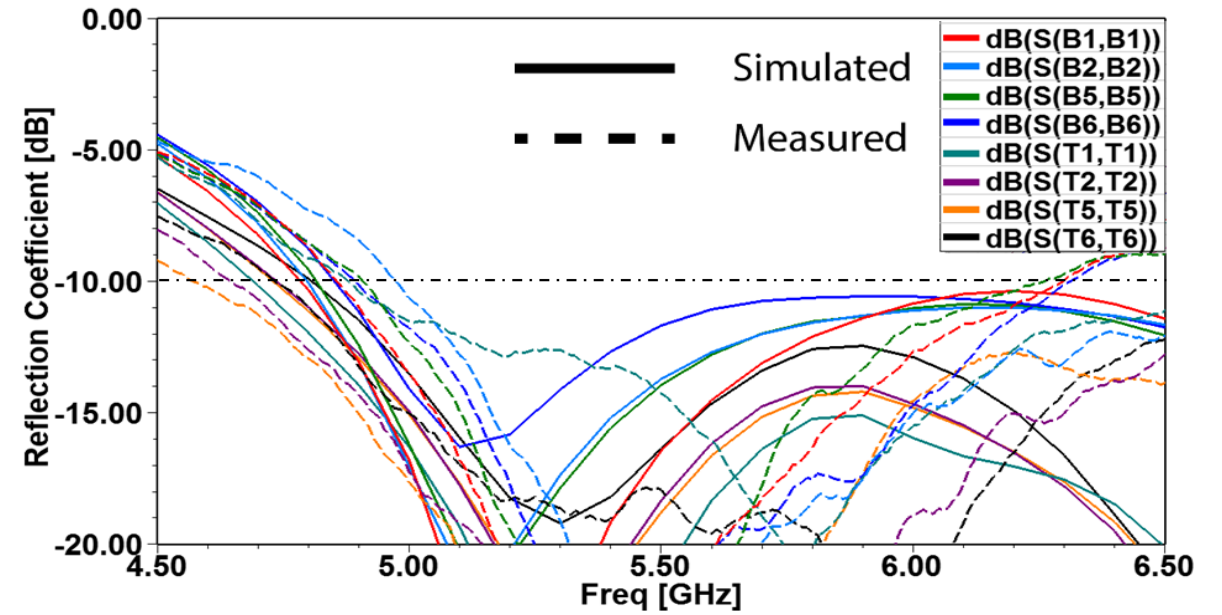
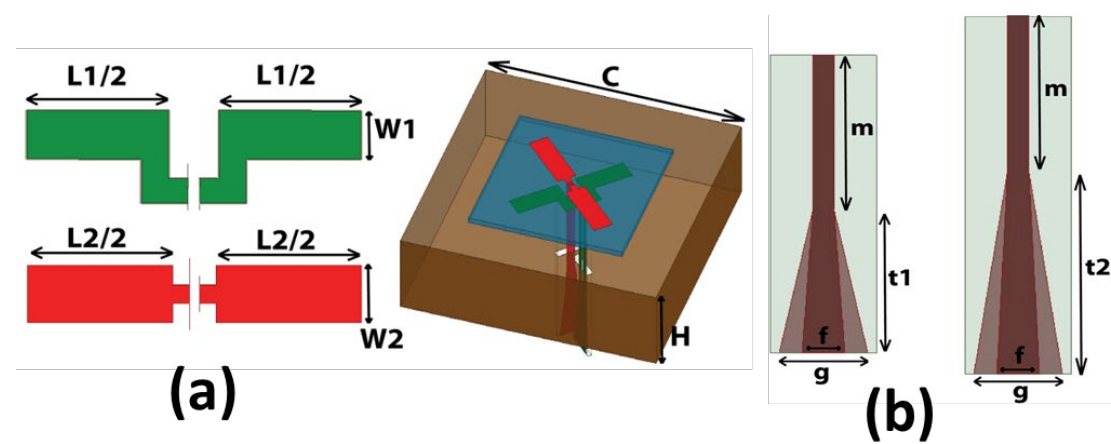
Measured RHCP beam scan patterns for Elevation at 12.5 GHz.



- - - -45 RHCP
- - - 0 RHCP
- - - 30 RHCP
- - - -15 RHCP
- - -45 LHCP
- - - 0 LHCP
- - - 30 LHCP
- - - -15 LHCP
- - -30 RHCP
- - - 15 RHCP
- - - 45 RHCP
- - -30 LHCP
- - - 15 LHCP
- - - 45 LHCP

- - -45 RHCP
- - - 0 RHCP
- - - 30 RHCP
- - - -15 RHCP
- - -45 LHCP
- - - 0 LHCP
- - - 30 LHCP
- - - -15 LHCP
- - -30 RHCP
- - - 15 RHCP
- - - 45 RHCP
- - -30 LHCP
- - - 15 LHCP
- - - 45 LHCP

MASSIVE MIMO Antenna Panel Array at 5-6 GHz

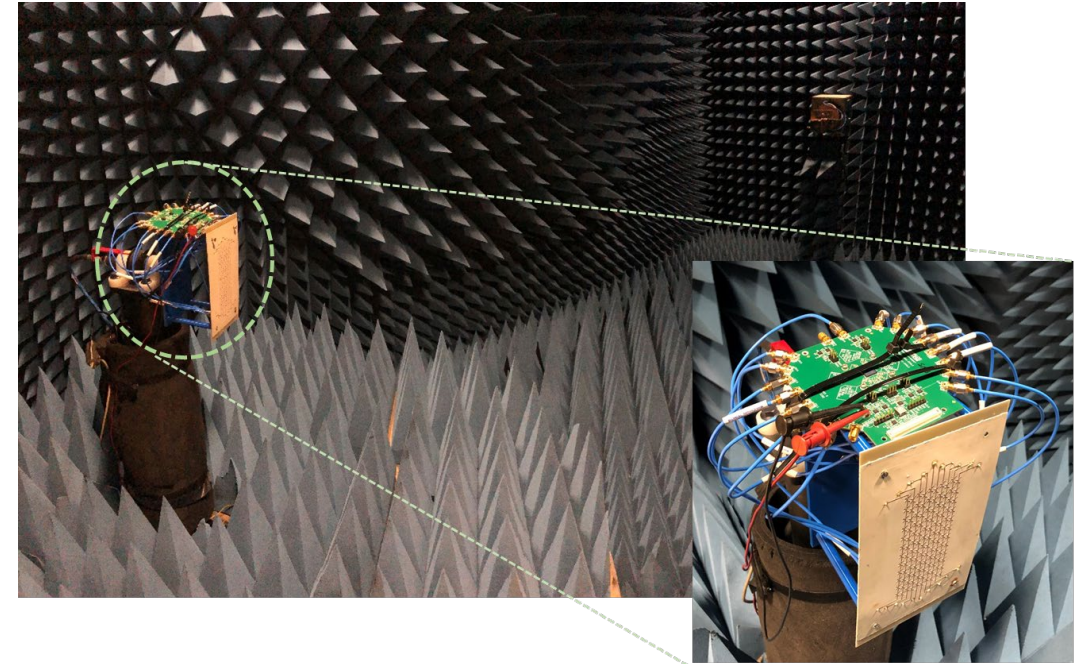
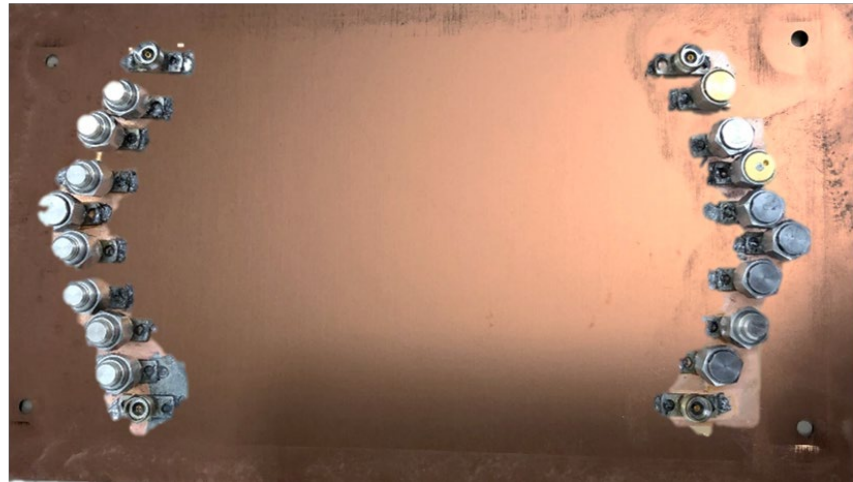
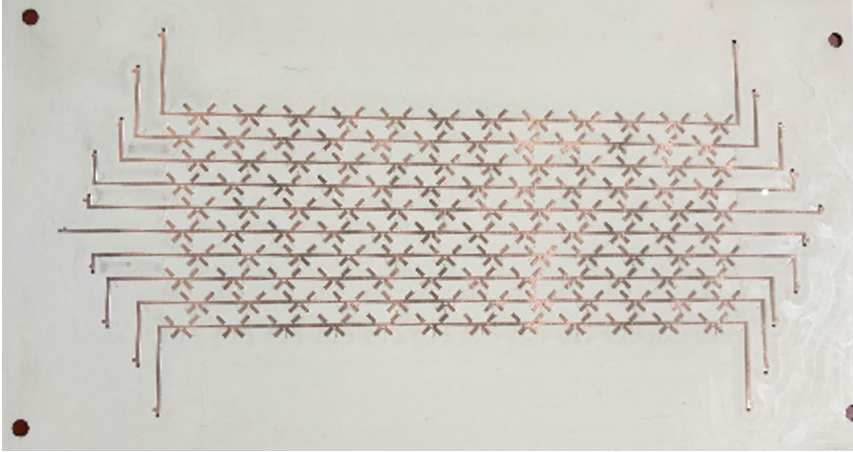


(c)

(d)

M. Komandla, G. Mishra and S. K. Sharma, "Investigations on Dual Slant Polarized Cavity Backed Massive MIMO Antenna Panel with Beamforming", IEEE Trans Antennas and Propagation, Dec 2017.

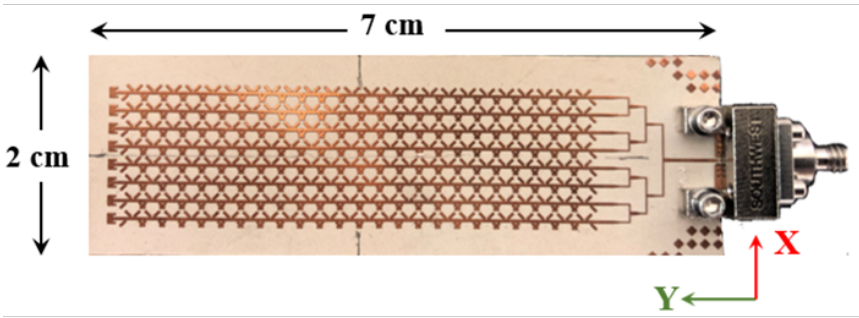
Ka-band Multi-functional 1D-Beam Steering Staggered Phased Array Antenna



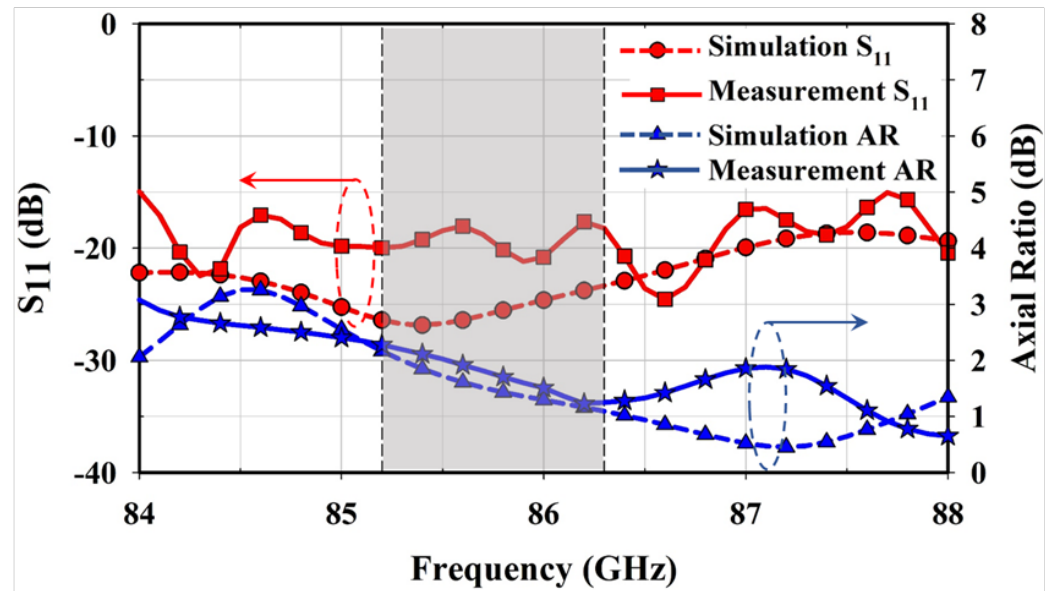
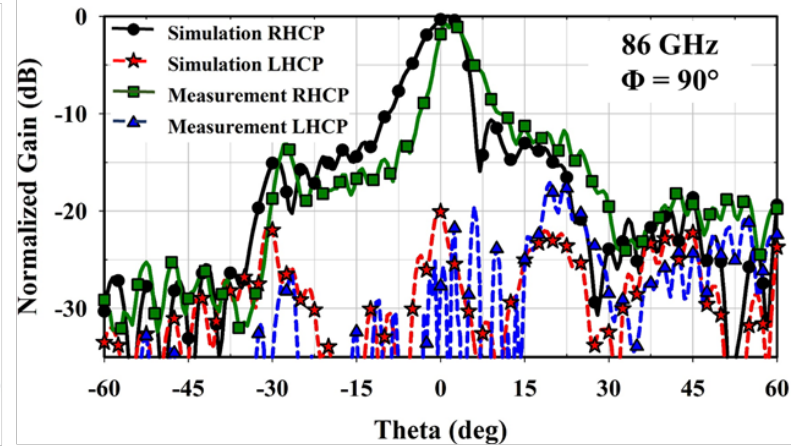
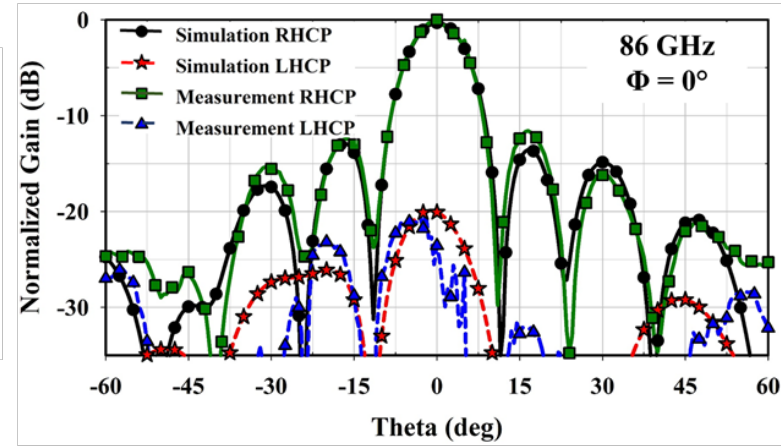
The radiation characteristics of the Butterfly staggered array antenna integrated with the Analog Devices ADMV4821 beamformer board is measured in the far-field anechoic chamber facility at the Antenna and Microwave Laboratory (AML) at San Diego State University (SDSU)

G. Mishra and S. K. Sharma, "A Multi-Functional Full-Polarization Reconfigurable 28 GHz Staggered Butterfly 1D-Beam Steering Antenna," IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation, Volume: 69, Issue: 10, Oct. 2021, pp. 6468 - 6479.

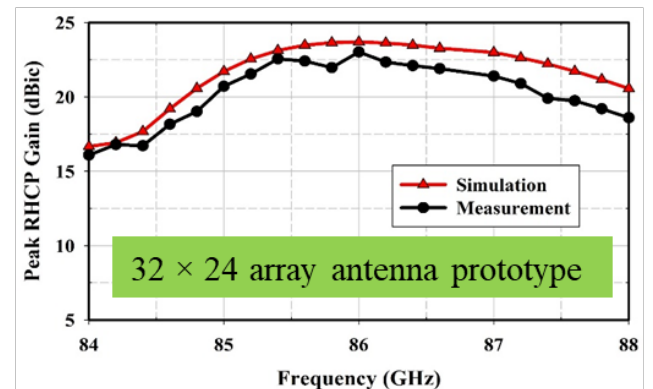
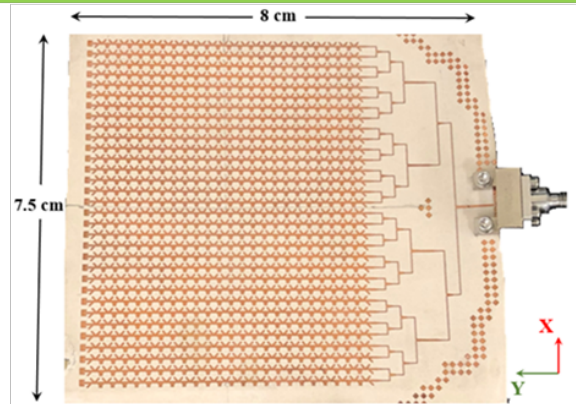
High Gain Antennas at Millimeter Wave Frequencies for CubeSat Communications



Acceptable squint bandwidth is from 85.2 GHz to 86.3 GHz



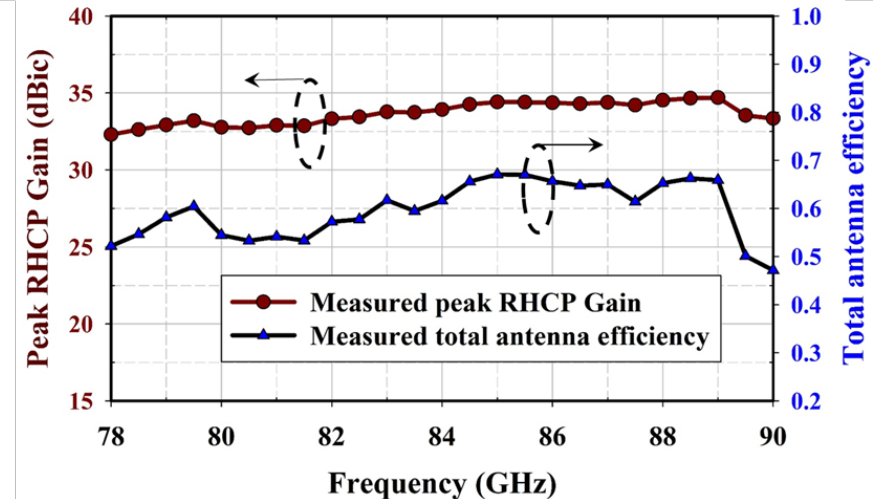
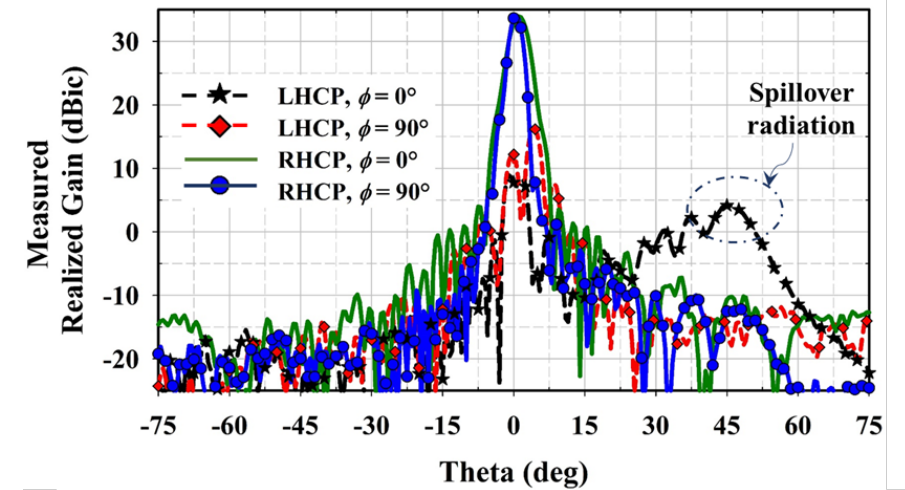
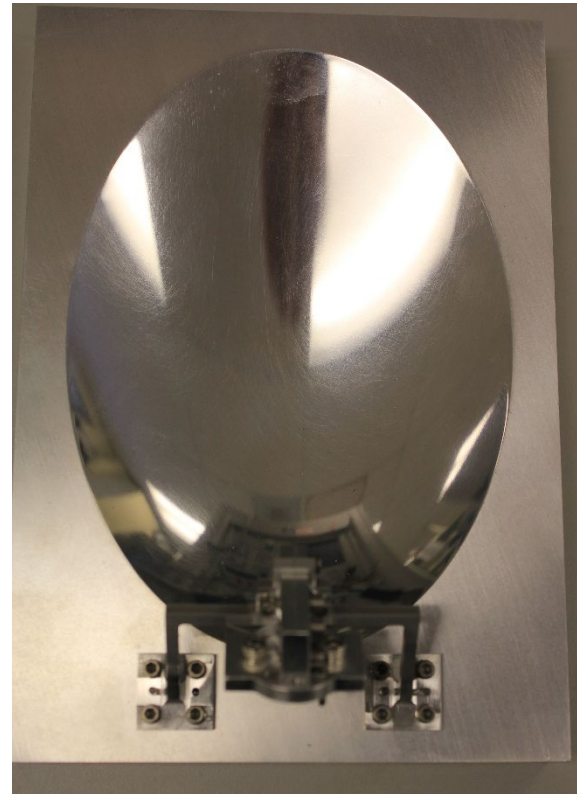
- The measured fixed beam array has an average 3 dB gain beamwidth of 9.5° and 6° in $\phi = 0^\circ$ and 90° , respectively.
- The measured RHCP gain is 19.9 dBic with peak cross polarization separation of 21 dB at 86 GHz.
- The average simulated total antenna efficiency is 51% within the desired acceptable squint bandwidth from 85.2 – 86.3 GHz.



32 x 24 array antenna prototype

W-Band Circular Polarized Horn Antenna with Inbuilt Polarizer as a Feed Source for a Reflector Antenna

A W-band Left hand circular polarization (LHCP) feed horn with wide bandwidth performance is designed and integrated with an offset parabolic reflector antenna of $f/D = 0.25$ to achieve a minimum Right hand circular polarization (RHCP) gain of 34 dBic to maintain the data link.



G. Mishra, S. K. Sharma and J. S. Chieh, "A Circular Polarized Feed Horn With Inbuilt Polarizer for Offset Reflector Antenna for W -Band CubeSat Applications," in *IEEE Transactions on Antennas and Propagation*, vol. 67, no. 3, pp. 1904-1909, March 2019.

3D Metal/Dielectric and Ink-Jet Printed Antennas and Polarizers



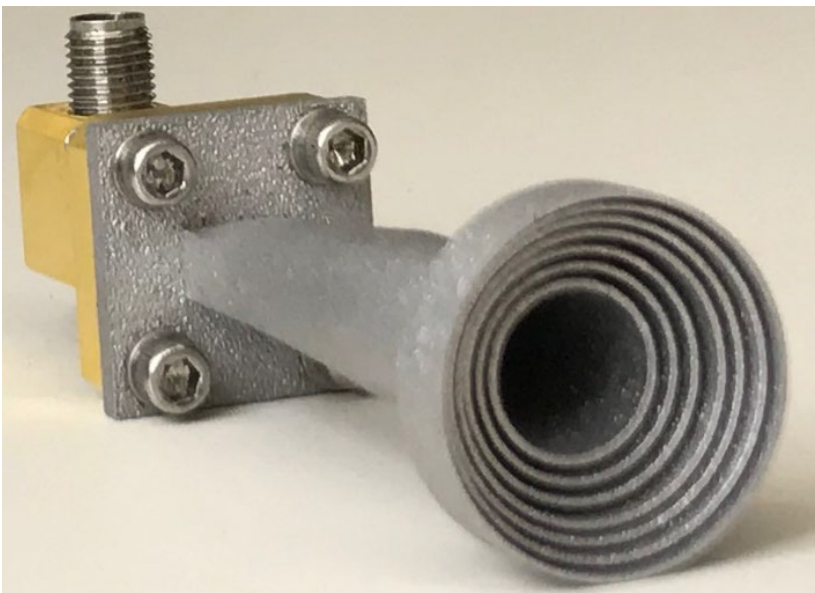
Ka-band polarizer: 3 D Metal



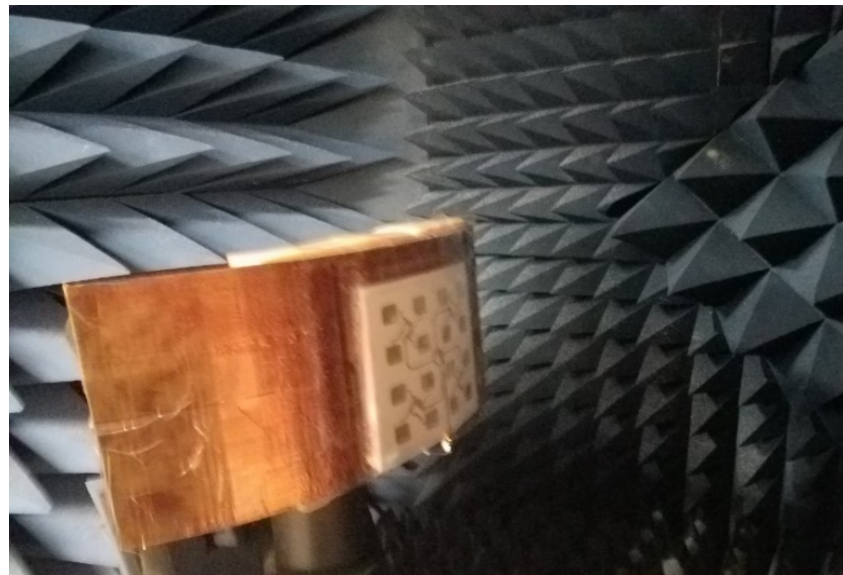
Ka-band dual circular polarized feed horn (26.50 to 29.50 GHz): 3D Metal



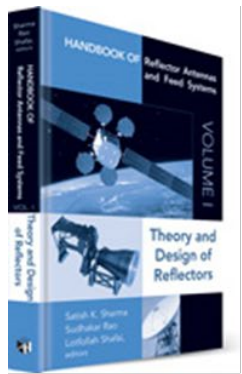
X-band Triple mode horn antenna: 3D Dielectric printed with Silver Coating



Ka-band axial corrugated horn (26.50 GHz to 40 GHz): 3D Metal



Ink-jet printed circular polarized microstrip patch array antenna on conformal surface



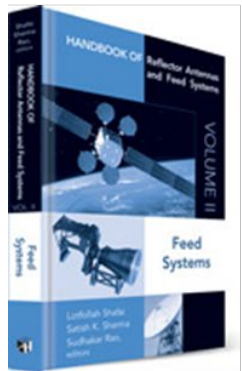
Handbook of Reflector Antennas and Feed Systems Volume 1: **Theory and Design of Reflectors**

Satish K. Sharma, Sudhakar Rao, and Lotfollah Shafai, Editors

Copyright: 2013

Pages: Approx 350

ISBN: 978-1-60807-515-7



Handbook of Reflector Antennas and Feed Systems Volume 2: **Feed Systems**

Lotfollah Shafai, **Satish K. Sharma**, and Sudhakar Rao, Editors

Copyright: 2013

Pages: Approx 450

ISBN: 978-1-60807-517-1



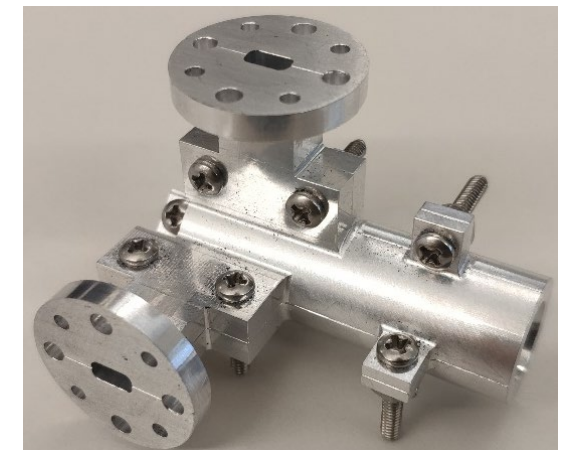
Handbook of Reflector Antennas and Feed Systems Volume 3: **Applications of Reflectors**

Sudhakar Rao, Lotfollah Shafai and **Satish K. Sharma**, Editors

Copyright: 2013

Pages: Approx 450

ISBN: 978-1-60807-519-5

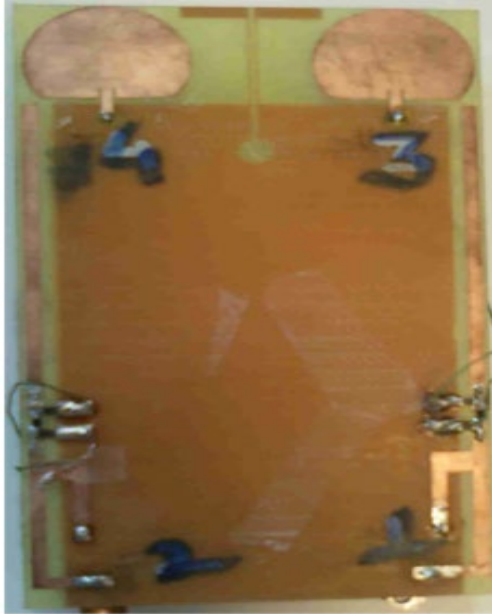


V-band dual circular polarized horn

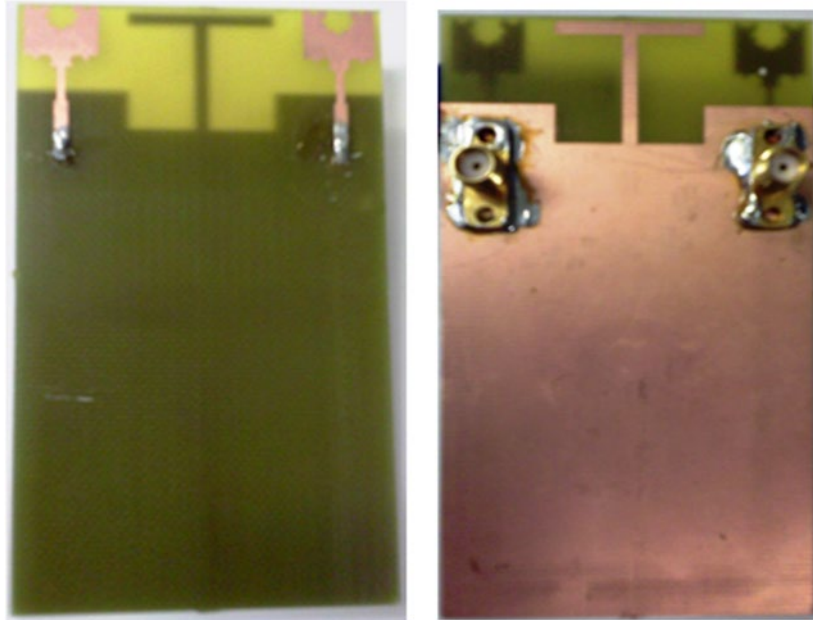


“Multiple Phase Center Feedhorn for Reflector Antennas” US Patent # 7,180,459, February 20, 2007

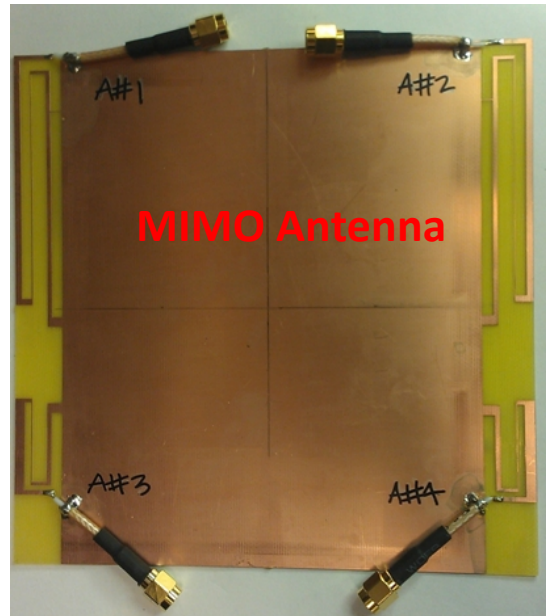
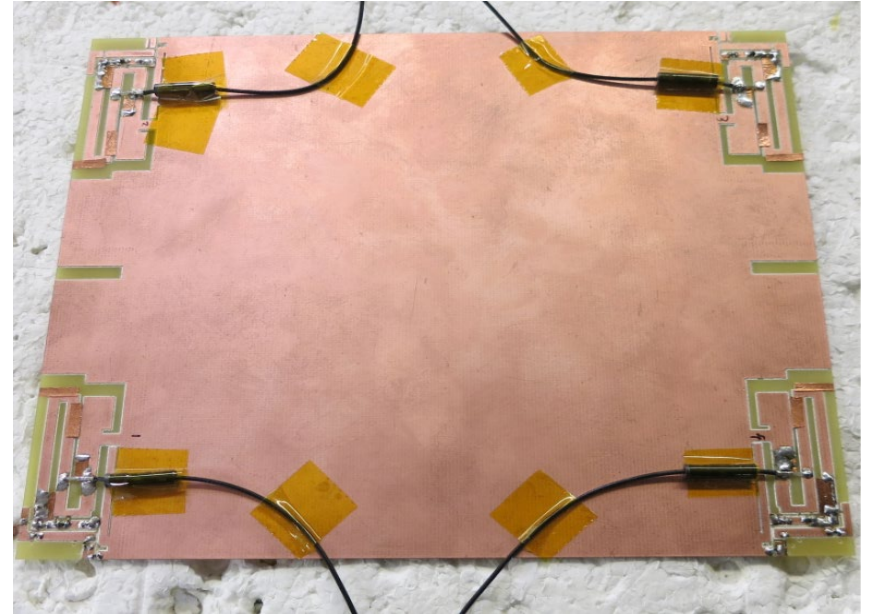
Frequency Agile Antenna with MIMO



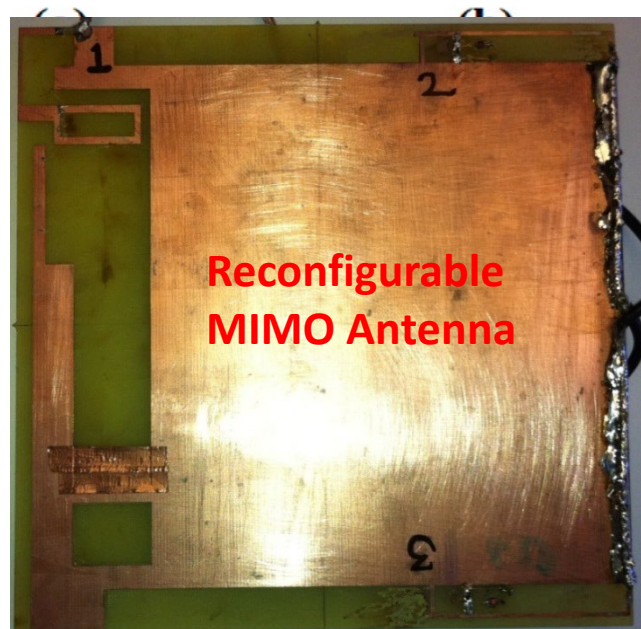
MIMO Antenna with Isolation Technique



Reconfigurable MIMO Antenna for Tablet

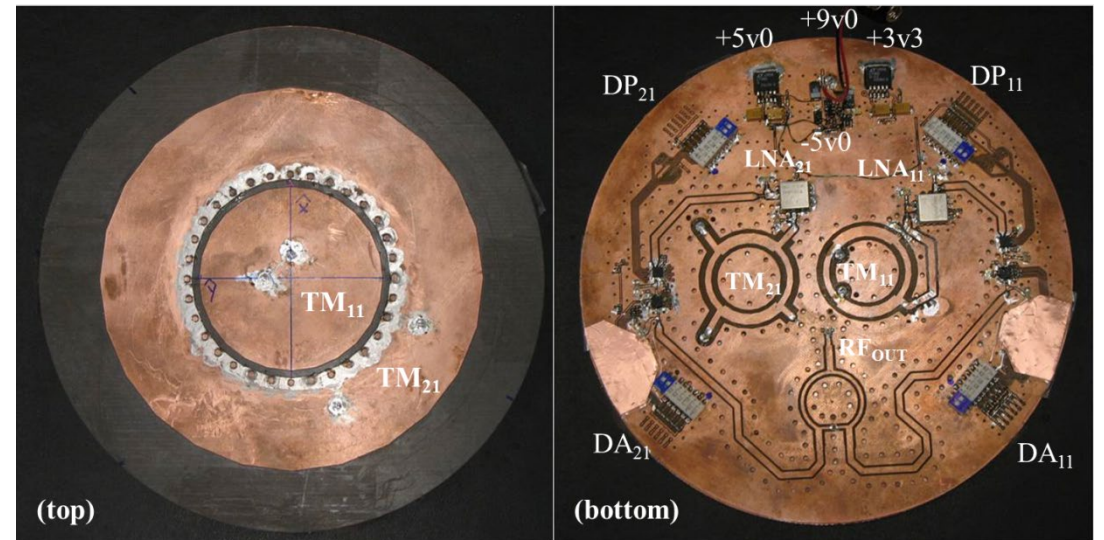


MIMO Antenna



Reconfigurable MIMO Antenna

Beam Peak and Null Steering Antenna for GPS Receivers



(top)

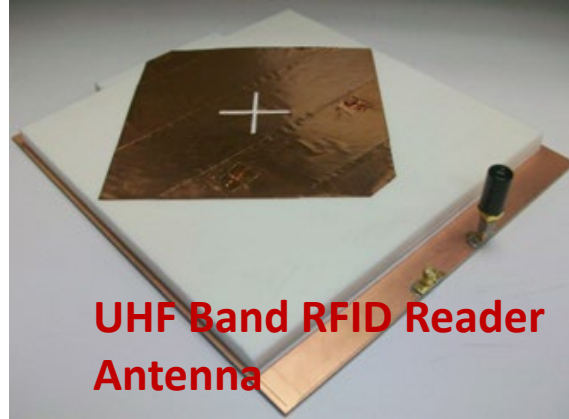
(bottom)

- DP (Digital phase shifter), DA (Digital attenuator)

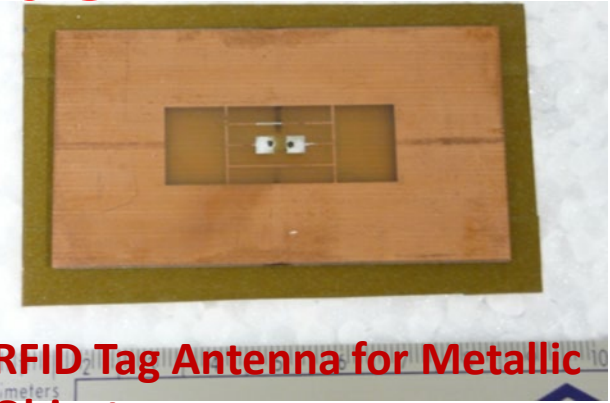
Some Funded Project Antennas



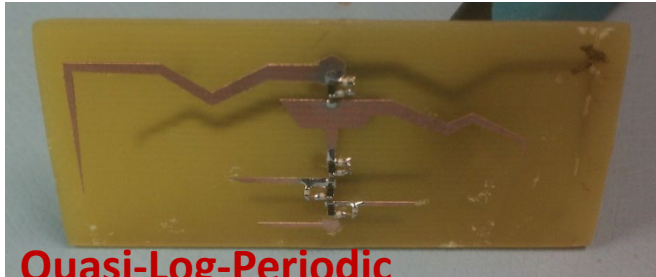
DF Antenna (100MHz to 1.3GHz)



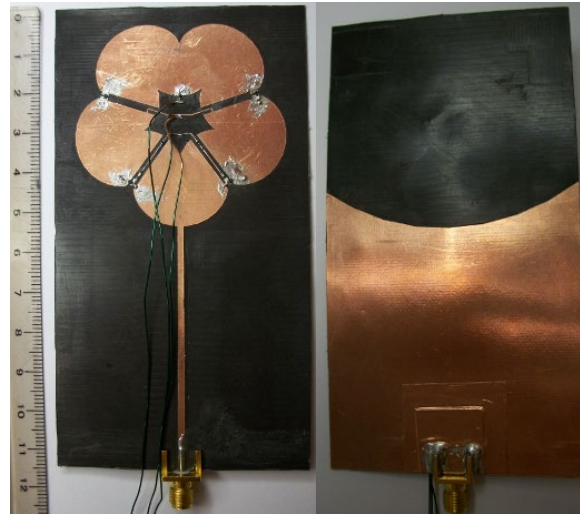
UHF Band RFID Reader Antenna



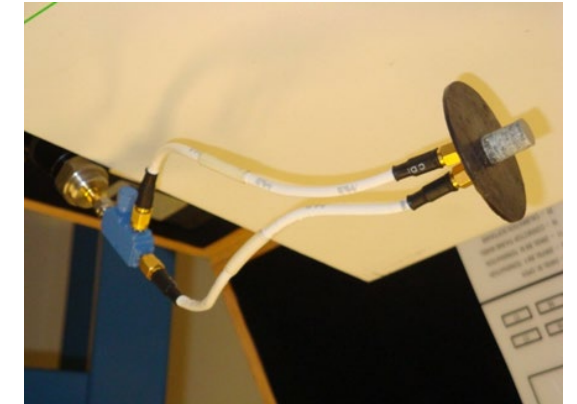
RFID Tag Antenna for Metallic Objects



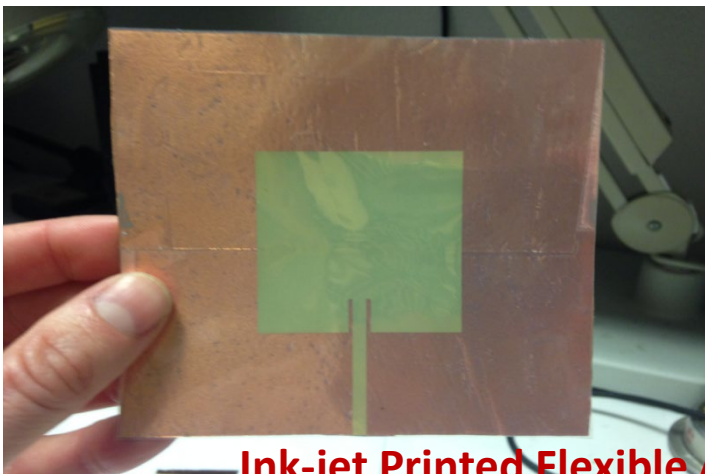
Quasi-Log-Periodic Reconfigurable Antenna



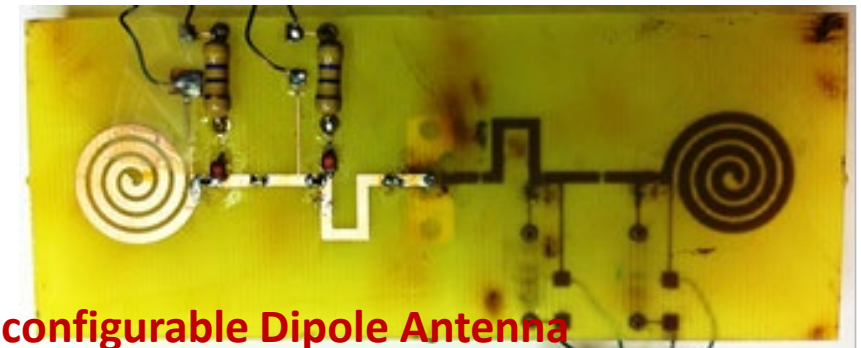
Wideband Reconfigurable Antenna (3:1 Bandwidth)



Wideband Low Cross-Pol DRA

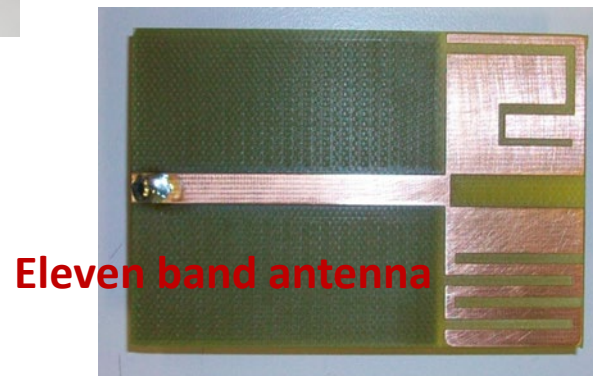
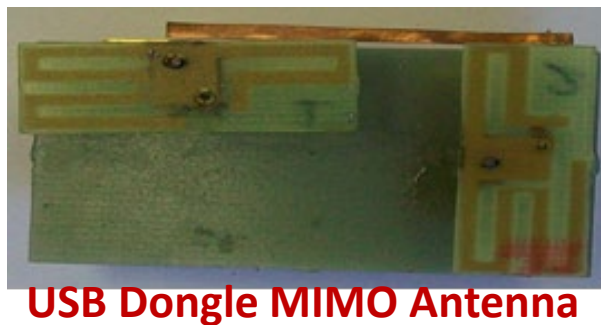
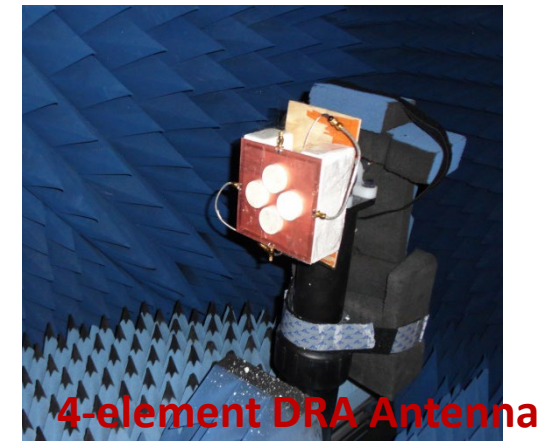
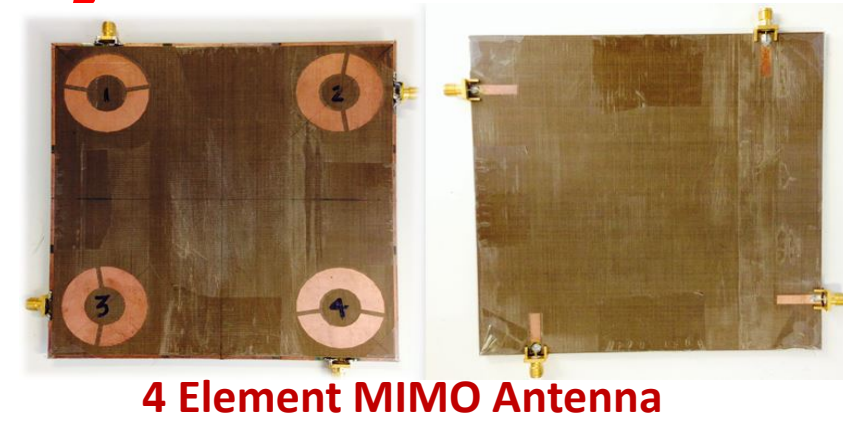
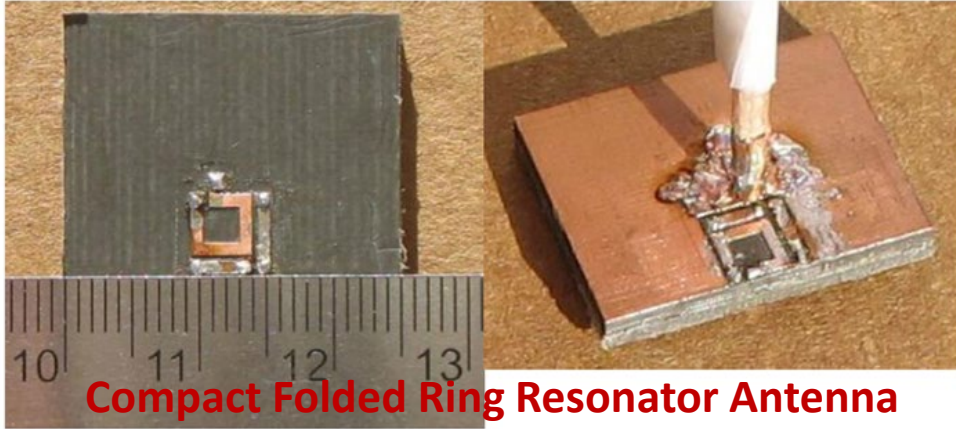


Ink-jet Printed Flexible Antenna

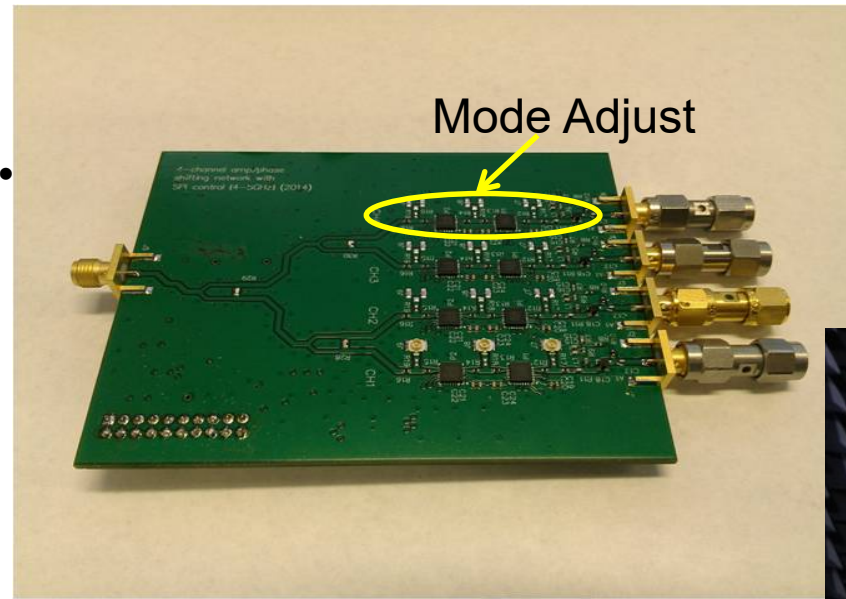
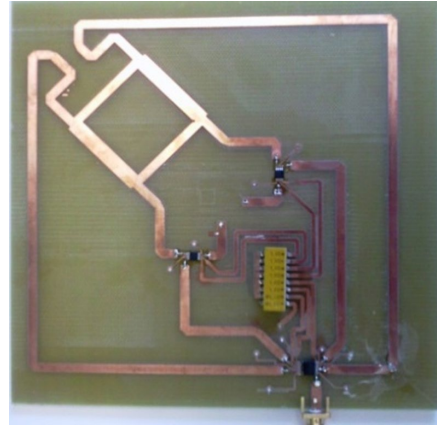
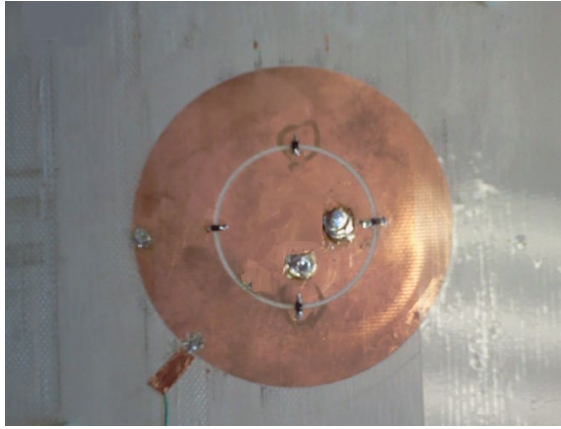


Compact Reconfigurable Dipole Antenna

Some Funded Project Antennas

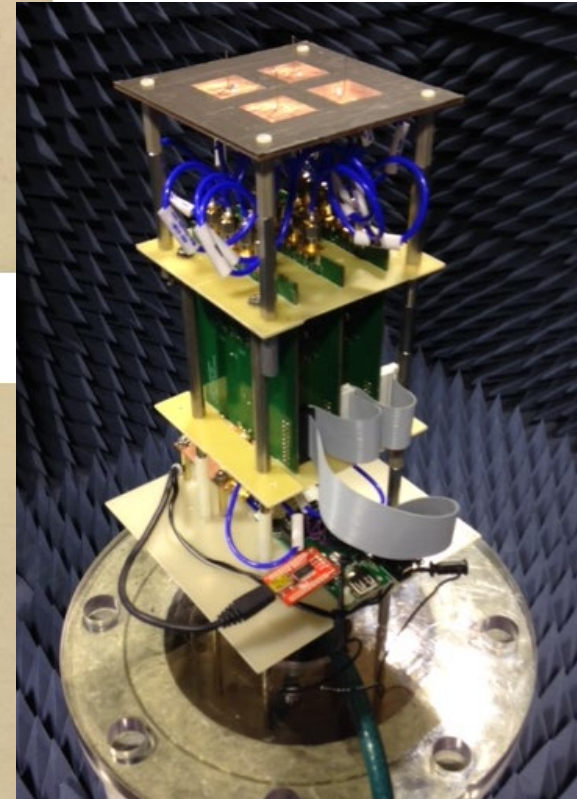
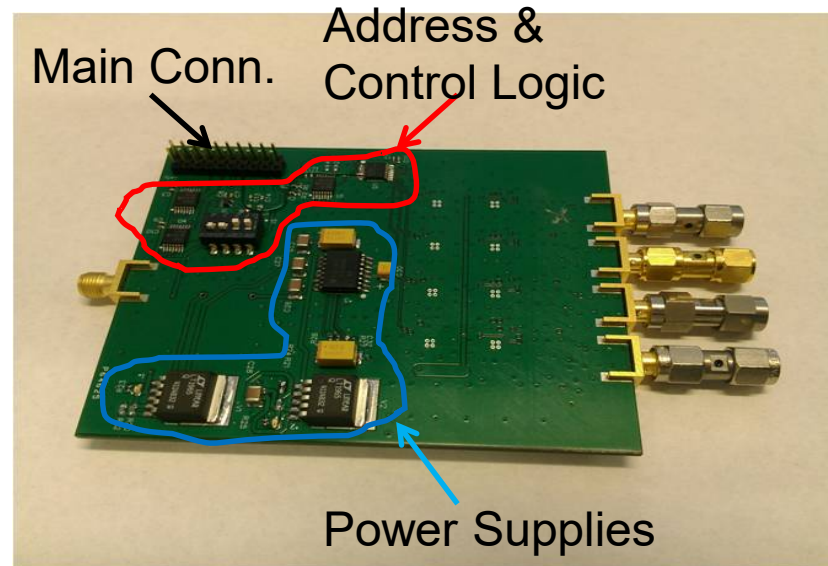
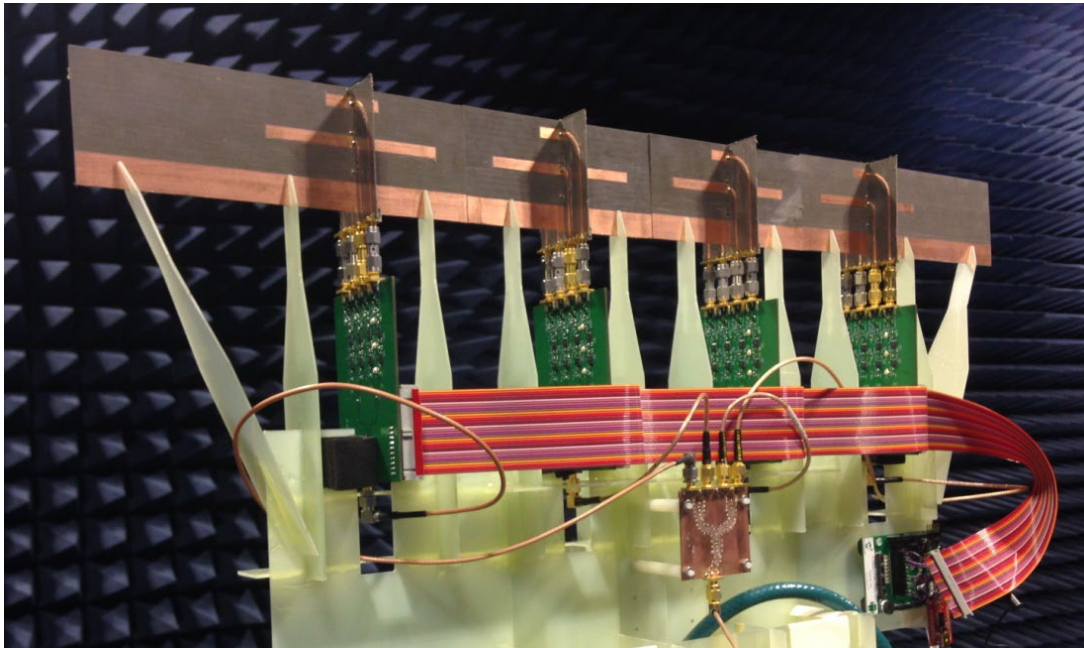


Frequency Tunable Polarization Reconfigurable Antenna

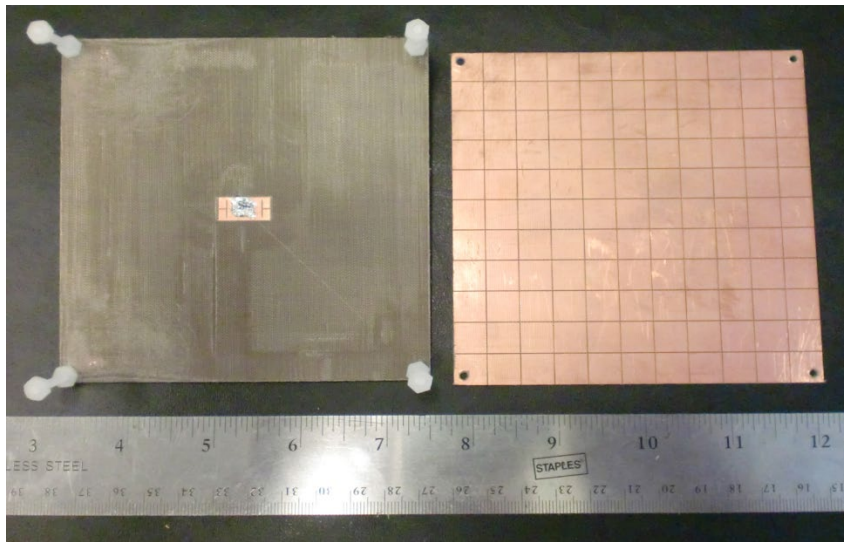
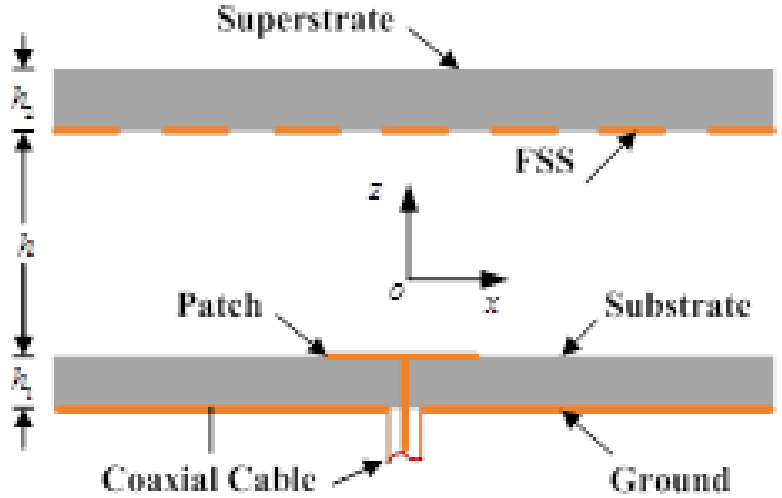


Multiple Modes
Based 2D Beam
Steering Antenna

Wide-Scan Linear Phased Array Antenna



A Dual Band High Gain Resonant Cavity Antenna with A Single Layer Superstrate



F. Meng and S. K. Sharma, "A Dual Band High Gain Resonant Cavity Antenna with A Single Layer Superstrate", *IEEE Trans Antennas and Propagation*, May 2015

**MULTIFUNCTIONAL
ANTENNAS AND ARRAYS
FOR WIRELESS
COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS**

Satish K. Sharma
Jia-Chi Chieh

IEEE PRESS WILEY